

Изваждане на трицифрени числа

1. Пресметни.

$$\begin{array}{r} 425 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 227 \\ - 158 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 425 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 337 \\ - 158 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 457 \\ - 179 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 684 \\ - 398 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 547 \\ - 389 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 483 \\ - 389 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 621 \\ - 465 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 736 \\ - 658 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 387 \\ - 299 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 426 \\ - 387 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 645 \\ - 576 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 372 \\ - 287 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 365 \\ - 98 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 437 \\ - 79 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 262 \\ - 84 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 583 \\ - 95 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2. Да изваждаме от 1000. Ние знаем, че $1000 = 999 + 1$. Използвай това, за по-лесно пресмятане.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 700 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 200 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 600 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 500 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 300 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 230 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 320 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 180 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 580 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 960 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 108 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 207 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 405 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 609 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 307 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 539 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 482 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 689 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 378 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ - 397 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3. Пресметни и направи проверка със събиране.

$$\begin{array}{r} 621 \\ - 108 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 853 \\ - 328 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 594 \\ - 423 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 407 \\ - 258 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 602 \\ - 278 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 327 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 756 \\ - 576 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 842 \\ - 398 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 562 \\ - 384 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{пр.} \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \\ + \\ \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \end{array} \end{array}$$

4. Пресметнете по най-лесния начин.

$\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ - 108 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ - 219 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ - 328 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ - 436 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ - 423 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ - 342 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 400 \\ - 258 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ - 139 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ - 278 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 400 \\ - 365 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ - 279 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ - 576 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ - 287 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 800 \\ - 398 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 600 \\ - 579 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ - 384 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ - 695 \\ \hline \end{array}$

5. Да се упражним, за да не грешим.

$\begin{array}{r} 621 \\ - 108 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 537 \\ - 219 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 853 \\ - 328 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 642 \\ - 436 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 594 \\ - 423 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ - 342 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 407 \\ - 258 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ - 139 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 602 \\ - 278 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 401 \\ - 365 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 327 \\ - 198 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 538 \\ - 279 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 756 \\ - 576 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 372 \\ - 287 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 842 \\ - 398 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 645 \\ - 579 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 562 \\ - 384 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 731 \\ - 695 \\ \hline \end{array}$

6. Запиши и пресметни.

А) От сбора на числата 512 и 333 извади 298.

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Б) Намери разликата, ако умаляемото е 800 а умалителя е сбора на числата 299 и 102.

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В) Намери умаляемото, ако разликата е 764, а умалителя 130.

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